



Augmentation du rendement en coton fibre (+28 %) et du résultat net (+157 %) grâce à Speedfol® Kali SP en application foliaire au Mexique

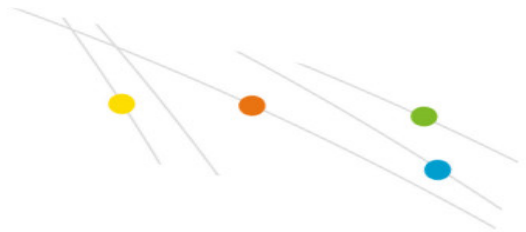
Pour étudier la réponse du coton à des applications foliaires de Speedfol® Kali SP (12,2 % N-NO₃⁻, 42,5 % K₂O, 0,9 % B), un essai en plein champ a été réalisé, visant à évaluer l'effet de trois doses de Speedfol™ Kali SP sur le rendement en coton. L'essai a été réalisé dans le bloc 1401 de la localité de Valle del Yaqui, État de Sonora, Mexique. Le coton à l'essai était du cultivar *Stonville*, semé le 15/03/2011.

L'irrigation, les moments d'application des engrais et les quantités appliquées étaient identiques pour tous les traitements (Tableau 1). Pour évaluer les caractéristiques du sol, une analyse de fertilité du sol a été réalisée avant les semis (Tableau 2). Les traitements effectifs et les dates d'application sont indiqués au Tableau 3.

Tableau 1. Irrigation et engrais appliqués sur la culture de coton.

| Irrigation | FE* (cm) | Stade de culture | Engrais | Dose (kg/ha) | N | P ₂ O ₅ | K ₂ O |
|-------------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----|-------------------------------|------------------|
| 1 | 10 | Plante à 9 ou 10 nœuds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 15 | Première floraison | Ammoniac (gaz) | 100 | 82 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | 15 | Pleine floraison | Ammoniac (gaz) | 150 | 123 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | 15 | Fin de floraison | Ammoniac (gaz) | 100 | 82 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | 15 | Formation des premières capsules | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| *FE : filet d'eau | | | | Totaux | 287 | 0 | 0 |

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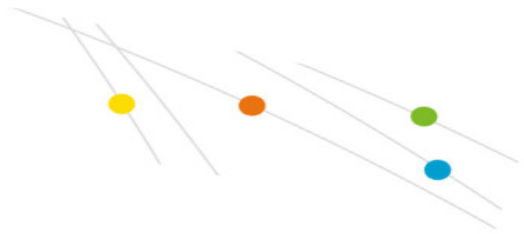
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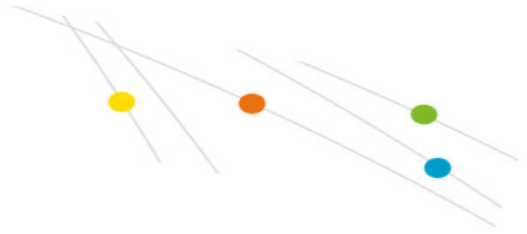


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Tableau 2. Analyse de fertilité du sol (0-30 cm).

| Paramètre | Unité | valeur |
|-------------------|-----------|---------------|
| Texture | - | Loam argileux |
| CEC | meq/100 g | 42,14 |
| Matière organique | % | 1,6 |
| pH | - | 7,67 |
| CE | mS/cm | 2,05 |
| Nitrates | ppm | 36 |
| Phosphore Olsen | ppm | 8,4 |
| Calcium | meq/100 g | 30,44 |
| Potassium | meq/100 g | 2,4 |
| Magnésium | meq/100 g | 7,81 |
| Sodium | meq/100 g | 1,48 |
| Fer | ppm | 4,6 |
| Zinc | ppm | 1,2 |
| Cuivre | ppm | 6,6 |
| Manganèse | ppm | 5,1 |
| Bore | ppm | 0,41 |

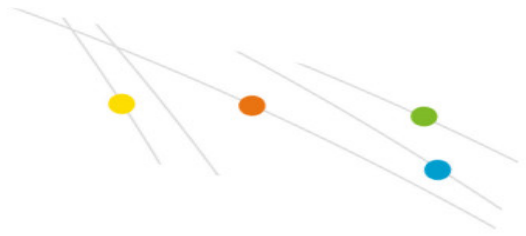
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Tableau 3. Traitement et dates d'application.

| Date d'application | Moment de l'application (jours) | Speedfol® Kali SP (kg/pulvérisation/ha) | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|---|------|------|------|
| | | | T1 | T2 | T3 |
| 25/06/2011 | 0 | 0,0 | 12,5 | 18,8 | 25,0 |
| 02/07/2011 | 7 | 0,0 | 12,5 | 18,8 | 25,0 |
| 09/07/2011 | 14 | 0,0 | 12,5 | 18,8 | 25,0 |
| 16/07/2011 | 21 | 0,0 | 12,5 | 18,8 | 25,0 |

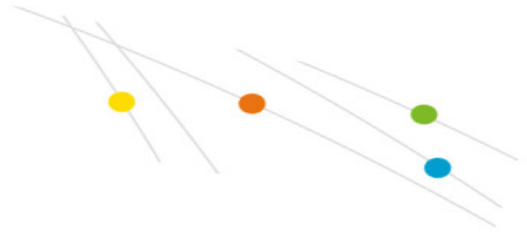
SHAPE * MERGEFORMAT

Les variantes de fertilisation à l'étude ont consisté en 4 traitements organisés en blocs aléatoires complets avec 5 répétitions. Les parcelles mesuraient 5 mètres de long par 0,9 mètre de large. Les traitements ont été appliqués manuellement au pulvérisateur à dos. L'application des traitements a démarré à la première floraison puis a été répétée à environ 7 jours d'intervalle, et s'est terminée à la formation des premières capsules. La récolte manuelle du champ de l'essai s'est déroulée le 07/09/2011, après application d'un produit dessiccant sur les cultures.

Résultats de l'étude agronomique et économique :

Une ANOVA a révélé une augmentation statistiquement significative du rendement en coton fibre ($p = 0,01$) sous l'effet de traitements foliaires avec Speedfol™ Kali SP par rapport au traitement témoin.

La formule de régression de la Figure 1 indique clairement que le rendement maximal en coton fibre de 1 357 kg/ha a été obtenu en appliquant 15 kg de Speedfol™ Kali SP par hectare. En moyenne, les parcelles non traitées ont produit 1 062 kg/ha ; la



différence entre le rendement maximal et celui de la parcelle non traitée est de 295 kg/ha (28 % de coton fibre en plus).